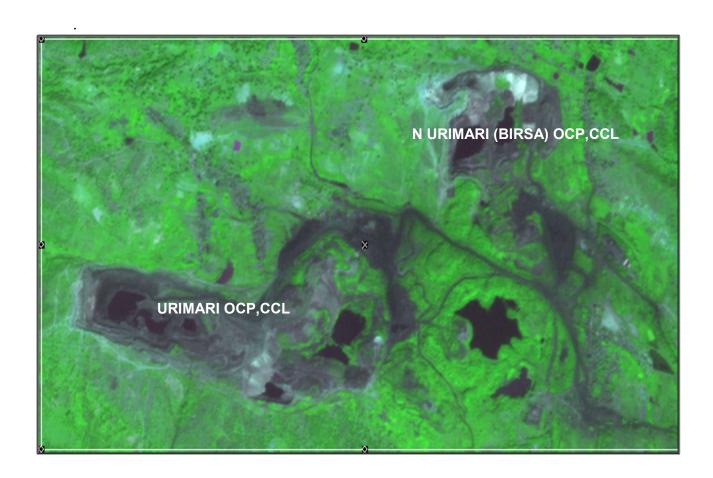
Land Restoration / Reclamation Monitoring of less than 5 m cu. m. (Coal + OB) Capacity Open Cast Coal Mines of Central Coalfields Limited Based on Satellite Data for the Year 2014



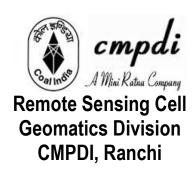
Submitted to:

Central Coalfields Limited Ranchi, Jharkhand



Land Restoration / Reclamation Monitoring of less than 5 m. cu. m (Coal + OB) capacity Open Cast Coal Mines of Central Coalfields Limited Based on Satellite Data for the Year 2014

March-2015



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Executive Summary

1.0 Project

Land restoration / reclamation monitoring of 13 opencast coal mines of Central Coalfields Ltd. (CCL) producing less than 5 million cu. m. (Coal + OB) per year based on satellite data, on every three year basis.

2.0 Objective

Objective of the land restoration / reclamation monitoring is to assess the area of backfilled, plantation, social forestry, active mining area, water bodies, and distribution of wasteland, agricultural land and forest land in the leasehold area of the various projects. This will help in assessing the progressive status of mined out land reclamation and to take up remedial measures, if any, required for environmental protection.

3.0 Salient Findings

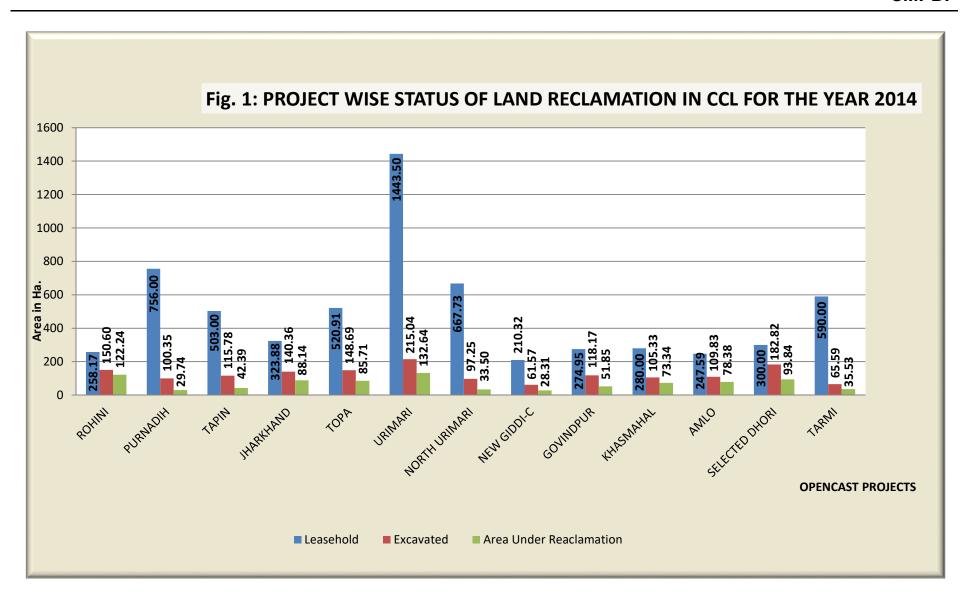
- Out of the total mine leasehold area of 6376.05 hectares of the 13 OC projects Viz. Rohini, Purnadih, Tapin, Jharkhand, Topa, Urimari, North Urimari, New Giddi-C, Govindpur, Khasmahal, Amlo, Selected Dhori and Tarmi considered for monitoring during year 2014; total excavated area is only 1362.97 ha (21.38%) out of which 291.08 ha area (21.36%) has been planted, 475.16 ha area (34.86%) has been backfilled and 596.76 ha area (43.78%) is under active mining. It is evident from the analysis that 56.22% area of the OC projects have already been reclaimed and balance 43.78% area is under active mining. Project wise details are given in Table-1 & Fig -1.
- Of the total area reclaimed by the Coal companies, 21.38% is under biological reclamation (plantation) and 34.86% is under technical reclamation.

TABLE-1

Project wise Land Reclamation Status in OC projects of Central Coalfields Ltd Based on Satellite data of the Year 2014

(% Calculated in terms of Total Mined-Out Area)

	<u> </u>	% Calculated in	terms of Total				Ha.)	
SI. No	Proje	ect	Plantation/ Vegetation	Under Backfilling/ OB	Under Active Mining	Total Excavat ed Area	Area under Reclamation	
	Name	Leasehold	ii	iii	iv	ii+iii+iv	ii+iii	
		(i)	2014	2014	2014	2014	2014	
1	Rohini	258.17	34.33	87.91	28.36	150.60	122.24	
			22.80	58.37	18.83		81.17	
2	Purnadih	756	1.84	27.90	70.61	100.35	29.74	
			1.83	27.80	70.36		29.64	
3	Tapin	503	22.09	20.30	73.39	115.78	42.39	
			19.08	17.53	63.39		36.61	
4	Jharkhand	323.88	33.11	55.03	52.22	140.36	88.14	
			23.59	39.21	37.20		62.80	
5	Topa 520.91		40.04	45.67	62.98	148.69	85.71	
			26.93	30.71	42.36		57.64	
6	Urimari	1443.5	70.18	62.46	82.40	215.04	132.64	
			32.64	29.05	38.32		61.68	
7	North	667.73	10.26	23.24	63.75	97.25	33.50	
	Urimari		10.55	23.90	65.55		34.45	
8	New Giddi- C	210.32	7.65	20.66	33.26	61.57	28.31	
			12.42	33.56	54.02		45.98	
9	Govindpur	274.95	9.72	42.13	66.32	118.17	51.85	
			8.23	35.65	56.12		43.88	
10	Khasmahal	280	37.76	35.58	31.99	105.33	73.34	
			35.85	33.78	30.37		69.63	
11	Amlo	247.59	24.10	54.28	31.45	109.83	78.38	
			21.94	49.42	28.64		71.36	
12	Selected 300		5.03	88.81	88.98	182.82	93.84	
	Dhori		2.75	48.58	48.67		51.33	
13	Tarmi	590	14.94	20.59	30.06	65.59	35.53	
			22.78	31.39	45.83		54.17	
тот	AL (CCL)	6376.05	311.05	584.56	715.77	1611.38	895.61	
			19.30	36.28	44.42	25.27	55.58	



1.0 Background

- 1.1 Land is the most important natural resource which embodies soil, water, flora, fauna and total ecosystem. All human activities are based on the land which is the most scarce natural resource in our country. Mining is a site specific industry and it could not be shifted anywhere else from the location where mineral occurs. It is a fact that surface mining activities do effect the land environment due to ground breaking. Therefore, there is an urgent need to reclaim and restore the mined out land for its productive use for sustainable development of mining. This will not only mitigate environmental degradation, but would also help in creating a more congenial environment for land acquisition by coal companies in future.
- 1.2 Keeping above in view, Coal India Ltd. (CIL) issued a work order vide letter no. CIL/WBP/Env/2009/2428 dated 29.12.2009 to Central Mine Planning & Design Institute (CMPDI), Ranchi, for monitoring land reclamation. status of all the opencast coal mines having production of more than 5 million m³ per annum (coal + OB taken together per annum) based on remote sensing satellite data, regularly on annual basis for sustainable development of mining. Further, another work order vide letter CIL/WBP/ENV./2011dated23/08/11 was issued by CIL for monitoring of less than 5 million m³ per annum capacity (Coal +OB) projects from the year 2011 at interval of three years. The result of land reclamation status of all such mines to be put on the website of CIL, (www.coalindia.in), CMPDI (www.cmpdi.co.in) and the concerned coal companies in public domain. Detail report to be submitted to Coal India and respective subsidiaries.
- 1.3 Land reclamation monitoring of all opencast coal mining projects would also comply the statutory requirements of Ministry of Environment & Forest (MoEF). Such monitoring would not only facilitate in taking timely mitigation measures against environmental degradation, but would also enable coal companies to utilize the reclaimed land for larger socioeconomic benefits in a planned way.

1.4 Present report is embodying the finding of the study based on satellite data of the year 2014 carried out for 13 OC projects of Central Coalfields Ltd. producing less than 5 mcm (Coal+OB) per annum.

2.0 Objective

Objective of the land reclamation/restoration monitoring is to assess the area of backfilled, plantation, OB dumps, social forestry, active mining area, settlements and water bodies, distribution of wasteland, agricultural land and forest land in the leasehold area of the project. This is an important step taken up for assessing the progressive status of mined land reclamation and for taking up remedial measures, if any, required for environmental protection.

3.0 Methodology

There are number of steps involved between raw satellite data procurement and preparation of final map. National Remote Sensing Centre (NRSC) Hyderabad, being the nodal agency for satellite data supply in India, provides only raw digital satellite data, which needs further digital image processing for extracting the information and map preparation before uploading the same in the website. Methodology for land reclamation monitoring is given in given in fig 2. Following steps are involved in land reclamation /restoration monitoring:

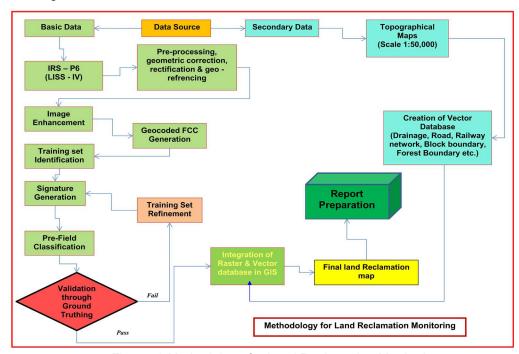


Figure: 2 Methodology for Land Reclamation Monitoring

- **3.1 Data Procurement:** After browsing the data quality and date of pass on internet, supply order for data is placed to NRSC. Secondary data like leasehold boundary, topo sheets are procured for creation of vector database.
- **3.2 Satellite Data Processing:** Satellite data are processed using ERDAS IMAGINE digital image processing s/w. Methodology involves the following major steps:
 - Rectification & Georeferencing: Inaccuracies in digital imagery may occur due to 'systematic errors' attributed to earth curvature and rotation as well as 'non-systematic errors' attributed to satellite receiving station itself. Raw digital images contain geometric distortions, which make them unusable as maps. Therefore, georeferencing is required for correction of image data using ground control points (GCP) to make it compatible to SOI toposheet.
 - Image enhancement: To improve the interpretability of the raw data, image enhancement
 is necessary. Local operations modify the value of each pixel based on brightness value of
 neighbouring pixels using ERDAS IMAGINE 14.0 s/w. and enhance the image quality for
 interpretation.

Training set selection

Training set requires to be selected, so that software can classify the image data accurately. The image data are analysed based on the interpretation keys. These keys are evolved from certain fundamental image-elements such as tone/colour, size, shape, texture, pattern, location, association and shadow. Based on the image-elements and other geo-technical elements like land form, drainage pattern and physiography; training sets were selected/identified for each land use/cover class. Field survey was carried out by taking selective traverses in order to collect the ground information (or reference data) so that training sets are selected accurately in the image. This was intended to serve as an aid for classification.

Classification and Accuracy assessment

Image classification is carried out using the maximum likelihood algorithm. The classification proceeds through the following steps: (a) calculation of statistics [i.e. signature generation] for the identified training areas, and (b) the decision boundary of maximum probability based on the mean vector, variance, covariance and correlation matrix of the pixels. After evaluating the statistical parameters of the training sets, reliability test of training sets is conducted by measuring the statistical separation between the classes that resulted from computing divergence matrix. The overall accuracy of the classification was finally assessed with reference to ground truth data.

Area calculation

The area of each land use class in the leasehold is determined using ERDAS IMAGINE v. 14.0 software and given in table 2.

Overlay of Vector data base

Vector data base created based on secondary data. Vector layer like drainage, railway line, leasehold boundary, forest boundary etc. are superimposed on the image as vector layer in the Arc GIS database.

Pre-field map preparation

Pre-field map is prepared for validation of the classification result

3.3 Ground Truthing:

Selective ground verification of the land use classes are carried out in the field and necessary corrections if required, are incorporated before map finalization.

3.4 Land reclamation database on GIS:

Land reclamation database is created on GIS platform to identify the temporal changes identified from satellite data of different cut-off dates.

4.0 Land Reclamation Status in Central Coalfields Ltd.

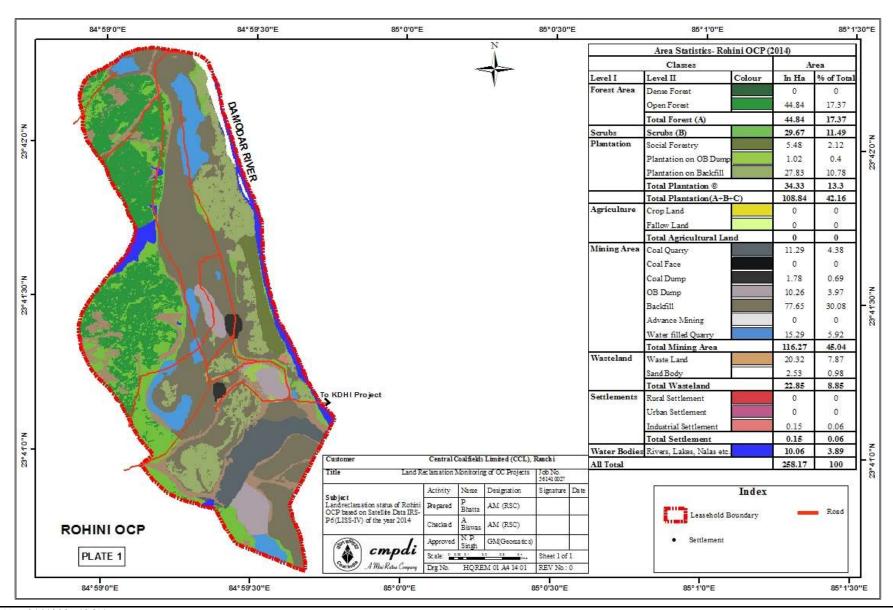
- **4.1** Following 13 OC projects producing less than 5 million m³. (Coal + OB together) of Central Coalfields Ltd. have been taken up during the year 2014 for land reclamation monitoring:
 - Rohini
 - Purnadih
 - Tapin
 - Jharkhand
 - Topa
 - Urimari
 - North Urimari
 - New Giddi-C
 - Govindpur
 - Khasmahal
 - Amlo
 - Selected Dhori
 - Tarmi
- 4.2 Area statistics of different land use classes present in OC projects in the year 2014 is given in Table 2. Land use maps derived from the satellite data is given in Plate no. 1 to 13. Land use status are shown in Fig. 3 7 and field photographs showing plantation and backfilled area in mining projects are shown in photos 1-9.
- **4.3** Study reveals that 56.22% of excavated area has already been reclaimed by CCL in the OC projects, out of which 21.36% area has been revegitated and 34.86% area are backfilled.
- 4.4 After analyzing the satellite data of year 2014, it is evident that plantation carried out on backfilled area, OB dumps as well as under social forestry in all the 13 mines of CCL taken up for study, has reached 21.36 % till now. It can also be seen from the table.1 that the total area of reclamation has reached 56.22% till the year 2014.

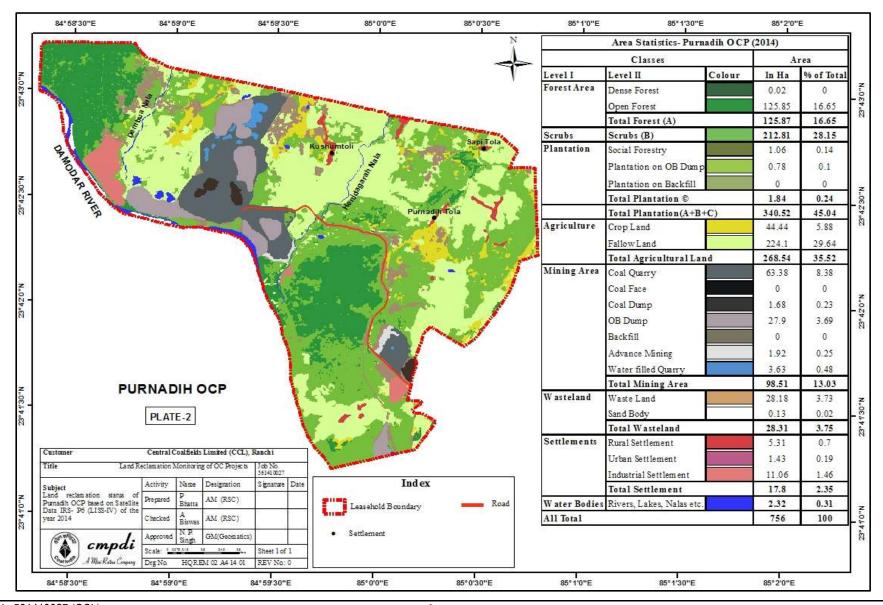
TABLE-2
Projectwise Land Reclamation Status in Opencast Projects of CCL based on Satellite Data of the year 2014

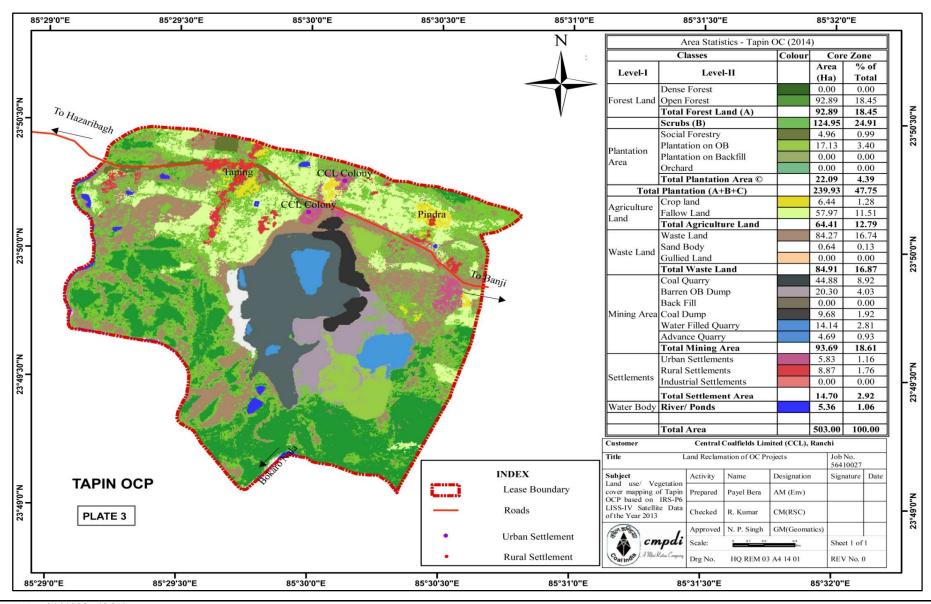
(Area in Ha.)

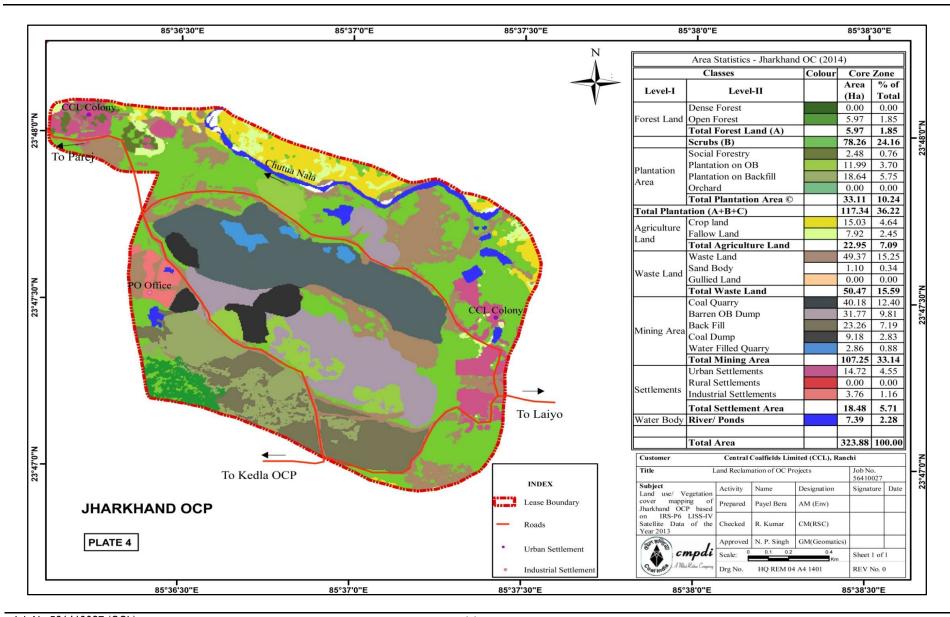
		ROHINI		PURNADIH		TAPIN		JHARKHAND		TOPA		URIMARI		NORTH URIMARI	
		Area	%	Area	9/6	Area	%	Area	9/6	Area	9/6	Area	9/6	Area	9/6
FORESTS	Dense Forest	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
FOR	Open Forest	44.84	17.37	125.85	16.65	92.89	18.45	5.97	1.85	0.00	0.00	183.10	12.68	45.97	6.88
	Total Forest (A)	44.84	17.37	125.87	16.65	92.89	18.45	5.97	1.85	0.00	0.00	183.10	12.68	45.97	6.88
99			10.00	25 of the second second	200000000000000000000000000000000000000		50.0000000		905-00 (Mag)						
SCRUBS	Scrubs (B)	29.67	11.49	212.81	28.15	124.95	24.91	78.26	24.16	122.73	23.56	326.52	22.62	190.10	28.47
U-0-0	Social Forestry	5.48	2.12	1.06	0.14	4.96	0.99	2.48	0.76	14.31	2.75	37.58	2.60	0.00	0.00
PLANTATION	Plantation on OB Dump	1.02	0.40	0.78	0.10	17.13	3.40	11.99	3.70	25.73	4.94	7.57	0.53	10.26	1.54
1	Plantation on Backfill	27.83	10.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.64	5.75	0.000	0.00	25.03	1.73	0.00	0.00
-											17.000000				
	Total Plantation(Biological Reclamation C)	34.33 108.84	13.30 42.16	1.84 340.52	0.24 45.04	22.09	4.39	33.11 117.34	10.21 36.22	162.77	7.69 31.25	70.18 579.80	4.86	10.26 246.33	1.54 36.89
	Total Vegetation (A+B+C)												N 1		
	Coal Quarry	11.29	4.38	63.38	8.38	44.88	8.92	40.18	12.40	42.47	8.15	62.83	4.35	41.91	6.27
9	Coal Face	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ACTIVE MINING	Coal Dump	1.78	0.69	1.68	0.23	9.68	1.92	9.18	2.83	3.95	0.76	5.92	0.41	14.81	2.22
CTIVE	Advance Quarry Site	0.00	0.00	1.92	0.25	4.69	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	4.31	0.30	3.21	0.48
4	Quarry Filled with Water	15.29	5.92	3.63	0.48	14.14	2.81	2.86	0.88	16.53	3.17	9.34	0.65	3.82	0.57
	Total Area under Active Mining	28.36	10.99	70.61	9.34	73.39	14.58	52.22	16.11	62.98	12.09	82.40	5.71	63.75	9.54
e	Barren OB dump	10.26	3.97	27.90	3.69	20.30	4.03	31.77	9.81	45.67	8.77	42.13	2.92	23.24	3.48
RECLAIMED	Area Under Backfilling	77.65	30.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	23.26	7.19	0.00	0.00	20.33	1.41	0.00	0.00
REC	Total Area under Technical Reclamation	87.91	34.05	27.90	3.69	20.30	4.03	55.03	17.00	45.67	8.77	62.46	4.33	23.24	3.48
	Total Area under Mine Operation	116.27	45.04	98.51	13.03	93.69	18.61	107.25	33.11	108.65	20.86	144.86	10.04	86.99	13.02
	Waste Lands	20.32	7.87	28.18	3.73	84.27	16.74	49.37	15.25	101.64	19.51	354.57	24.56	61.14	9.16
WASTELANDS	Fly Ash Pond/Sand Body	2.53	0.98	0.13	0.02	0.64	0.13	1.10	0.34	0.00	0.00	32.11	2.23	0.00	0
ASTE	Fly Asii Polid Salid Body	2.33	0.98	0.13	0.02	0.04	0.13	1.10	0.54	0.00	0.00	32.11	2.23	0.00	U
*	Total Wastelands	22.85	8.85	28.31	3.75	84.91	16.87	50.47	15.59	101.64	19.51	386.68	26.79	61.14	9.16
WATER	Reservoir, nallah, ponds etc.	10.06	3.89	2.32	0.31	5.36	1.06	7.39	2.28	2.32	0.44	52.07	3.61	4.73	0.71
W.A.	Total Waterbodies	10.06	3.89	2.32	0.31	5.36	1.06	7.39	2.28	2.32	0.44	52.07	3.61	4.73	0.71
-						2 11			2002.2						222
	Crop Lands	0.00	0.00	44.44	5.88	6.44	1.28	15.03	4.64	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	43.72	6.55
AGRICULTURE	Fallow Lands	0.00	0.00	224.10	29.64	57.97	11.51	7.92	2.45	107.75	20.68	230.16	15.94	201.13	30.12
*	Total Agriculture	0.00	0.00	268.54	35.52	64.41	12.79	22.95	7.09	107.78	20.69	230.16	15.94	244.85	36.67
S	Urban Settlement	0.00	0.00	1.43	0.19	5.83	1.16	14.72	4.55	25.66	4.93	18.43	1.28	0.00	0.00
MENT	Rural Settlement	0.00	0.00	5.31	0.70	8.87	1.76	0.00	0.00	11.43	2.19	23.57	1.63	21.31	3.19
SETTLEMENTS	Industrial Settlement	0.15	0.06	11.06	1.46	0.00	0.00	3.76	1.16	0.66	0.13	7.93	0.55	2.38	0.36
90	Total Settlements	0.15	0.06	17.80	2.35	14.70	2.92	18.48	5.71	37.75	7.25	49.93	3.46	23.69	3.55
	GRAND TOTAL	258.17	100.00	756.00	100.00	503.00	100.00		100.00	520.91	100.00	1443.50	100.00		100.00

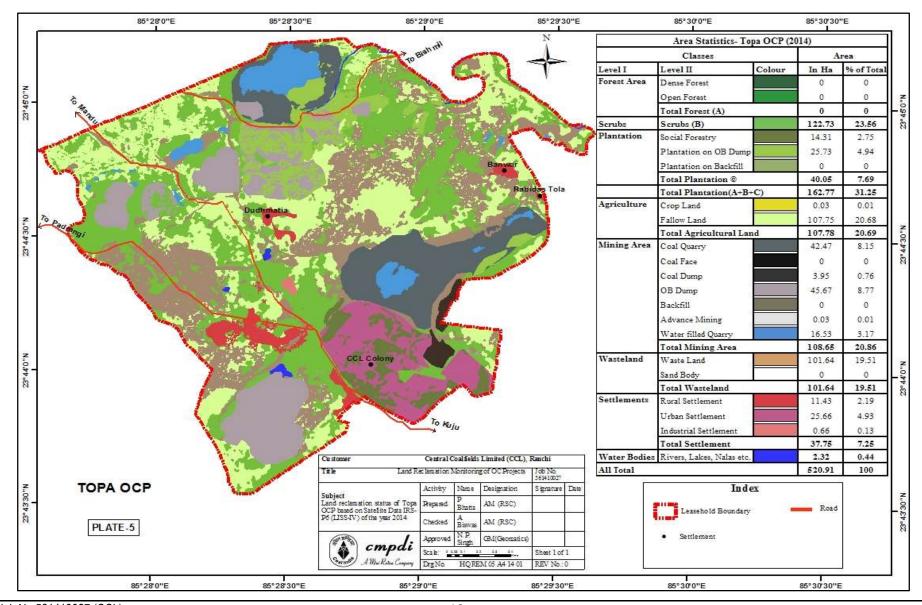
		NEW GIDDI-C		C GOVINDPUR		KHASMAHAL		AMLO		SELECTE	D DHORI	TARMI		то	TAL
		Area	9/6	Area	9/6	Area	9/6	Area	%					Area	9/6
ELS	Dense Forest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.61	0.25	0.02	0.01	0.10	0.02	0.76	0.01
FORESTS	Open Forest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	66.89	23.89	19.67	7.94	3.80	1.26	60.48	10.25	649.46	10.19
	Total Forest (A)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	66.90	23.89	20.28	8.19	3.82	1.27	60.58	10.27	650.22	10.20
SCRUBS	Scrubs (B)	93.07	44.26	102.72	37.36	54.91	19.61	46.40	18.74	35.01	11.67	166.86	28.28	1584.01	24.84
200	Social Forestry	6.47	3.07	0.22	0.08	7.14	2.55	1.40	0.57	0.11	0.04	1.67	0.28	82.88	1.30
LANTATION	Plantation on OB Dump	1.18	0.56	9.50	3.46	6.78	2.42	15.27	6.17	4.92	1.64	13.27	2.25	125.40	1.97
PLAN	Plantation on Backfill	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	23.84	8.51	7.43	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	102.77	1.61
	Total Plantation(Biological Reclamation C)	7.65	3.63	9.72	3.54	37.76	13.48	24.10	9.74	5.03	1.68	14.94	2.53	311.05	4.88
	Total Vegetation (A+B+C)	100.72	47.89	112.44	40.90	159.57	56.98	90.78	36.67	43.86	14.62	242.38	41.08	2545.28	39.92
	Coal Quarry	21.36	10.16	33.39	12.14	19.61	7.00	12.72	5.14	68.25	22.75	13.40	2.27	475.67	7.46
9	Coal Face	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
MINING	Coal Dump	6.30	3.00	3.58	1.31	6.51	2.33	7.07	2.86	7.96	2.65	5.72	0.97	84.14	1.32
ACTIVE	Advance Quarry Site	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.05	1.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.35	0.74	21.56	0.34
A	Quarry Filled with Water	5.60	2.66	29.35	10.67	2.82	1.00	11.66	4.71	12.77	4.25	6.59	1.12	134.40	2.11
	Total Area under Active Mining	33.26	15.82	66.32	24.12	31.99	11.42	31.45	12.71	88.98	29.65	30.06	5.10	715.77	11.23
ED	Barren OB dump	20.66	9.82	35.34	12.85	11.50	4.11	10.82	4.37	68.57	22.86	17.00	2.88	365.16	5.73
RECLAIMED	Area Under Backfilling	0.00	0.00	6.79	2.47	24.08	8.60	43.46	17.55	20.24	6.75	3.59	0.61	219.40	3.44
~	Total Area under Technical Reclamation	20.66	9.82	42.13	15.32	35.58	12.71	54.28	21.92	88.81	29.61	20.59	3.49	584.56	9.17
	Total Area under Mine Operation	53.92	25.64	108.45	39.44	67.57	24.13	85.73	34.63	177.79	59.26	50.65	8.59	1300.33	20.40
NDS	Waste Lands	12.47	5.93	36.25	13.18	15.60	5.57	58.39	23.58	31.69	10.57	97.27	16.48	951.16	14.90
ASTELANDS	Fly Ash Pond/Sand Body	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.31	3.10	16.97	2.88	62.87	0.99
W	Total Wastelands	12.47	5.93	36.33	13.21	15.60	5.57	58.39	23.58	41.00	13.67	114.24	19.36	1014.03	15.89
WATER	Reservoir, nallah, ponds etc.	0.01	0	0.38	0.14	0.97	0.36	0.81	0.32	5.85	1.95	11	1.86	103.27	1.62
WA	Total Waterbodies	0.01	0	0.38	0.14	0.97	0.36	0.81	0.32	5.85	1.95	11	1.86	103.27	1.62
TURE	Crop Lands	23.96	11.39	6.37	2.32	2.48	0.88	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.08	7.06	1.20	149.77	2.35
GRICUL	Fallow Lands	13.58	6.46	9.49	3.45	23.04	8.23	1.50	0.61	22.89	7.63	135.55	22.97	1035.08	16.23
¥	Total Agriculture	37.54	17.85	15.86	5.77	25.52	9.11	1.50	0.61	23.13	7.71	142.61	24.17	1184.85	18.58
on on	Urban Settlement	2.50	1.19	0.00	0.00	7.85	2.80	1.57	0.63	6.47	2.16	14.87	2.52	99.33	1.56
ETTLEMENTS	Rural Settlement	3.11	1.48	0.77	0.28	1.39	0.50	4.08	1.65	0.48	0.16	8.91	1.51	89.23	1.40
SETTLE	Industrial Settlement	0.05	0.02	0.72	0.26	1.53	0.55	4.73	1.91	1.42	0.44	5.34	0.91	39.73	0.62
201	Total Settlements	5.66	2.69	1.49	0.54	10.77	3.85	10.38	4.19	8.37	2.79	29.12	4.94	228.29	3.58
	GRAND TOTAL	210.32	100.00	274.95	100.00	280.00	100.00	247.59	100.00	300.00	100.00	590.00	100.00	6376.05	100.00

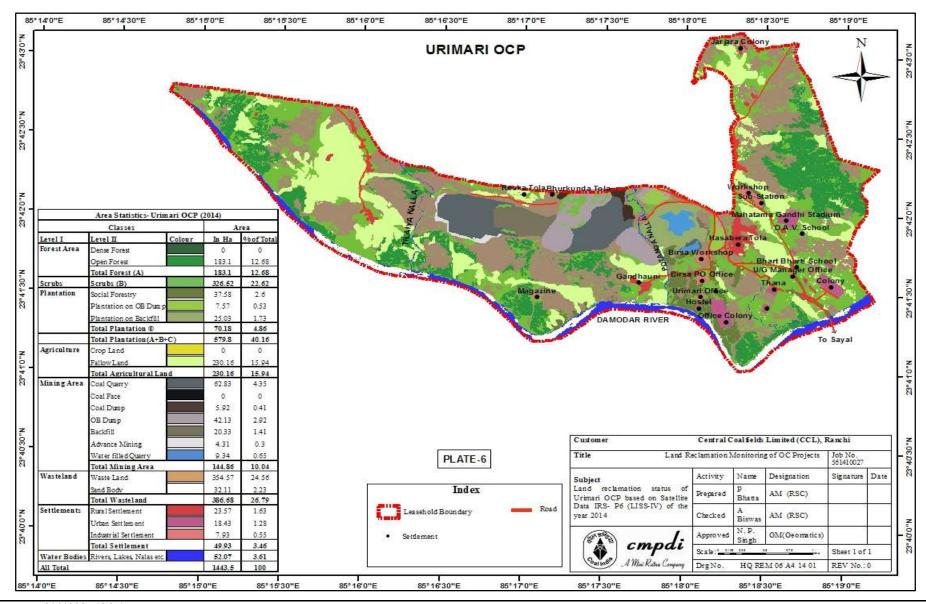


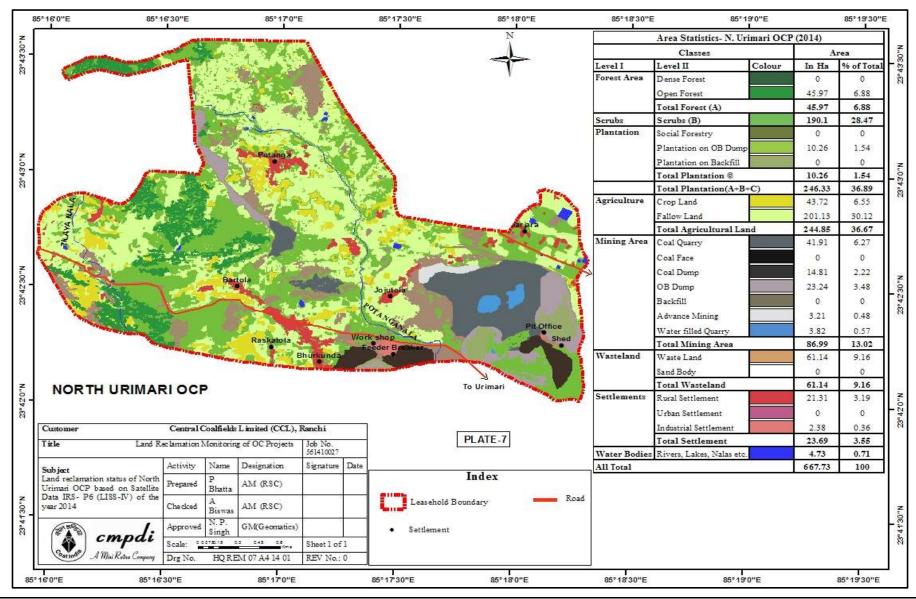


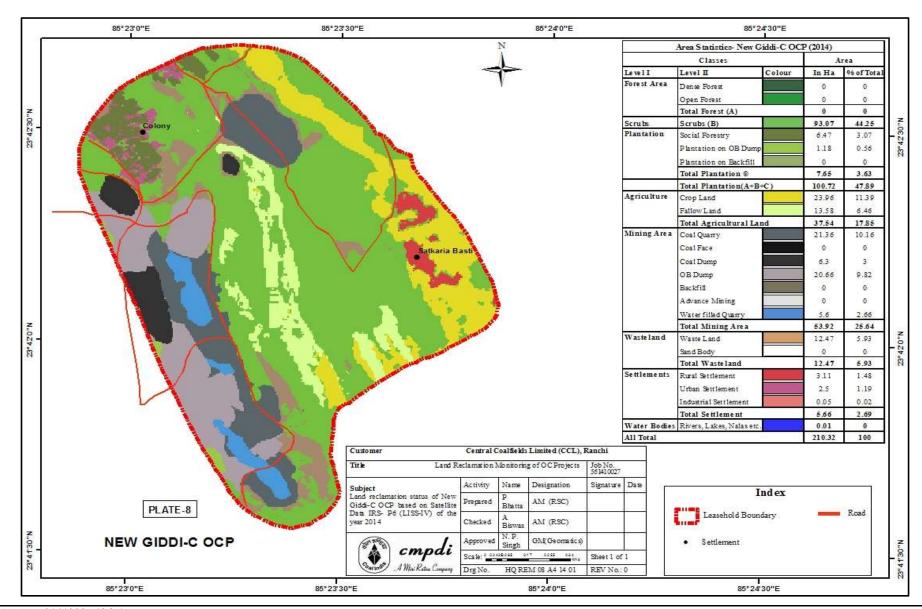


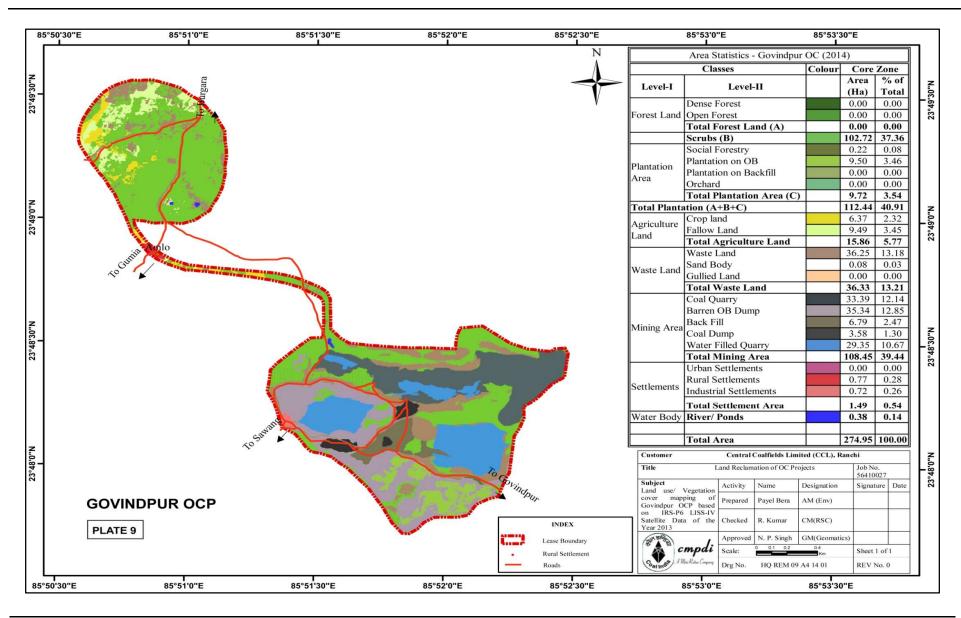


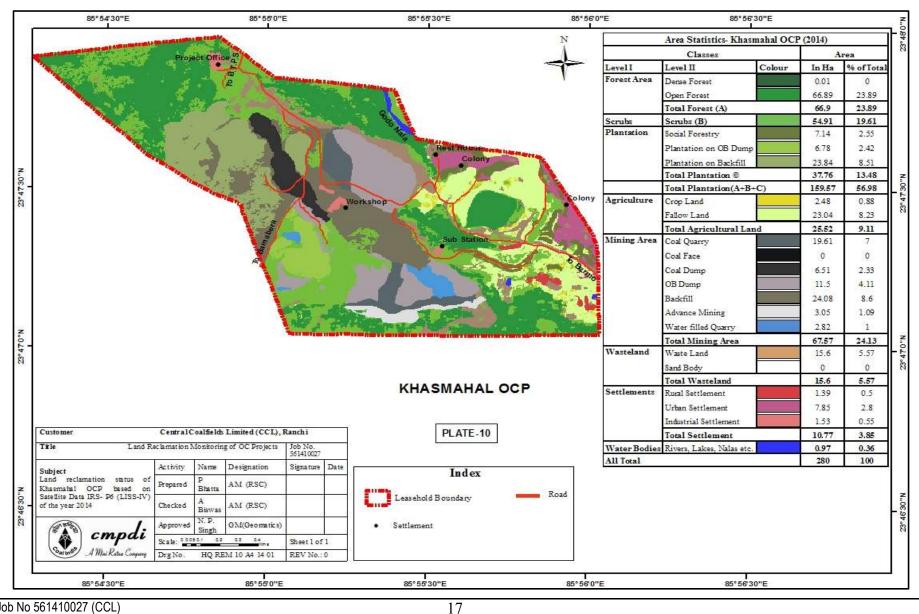


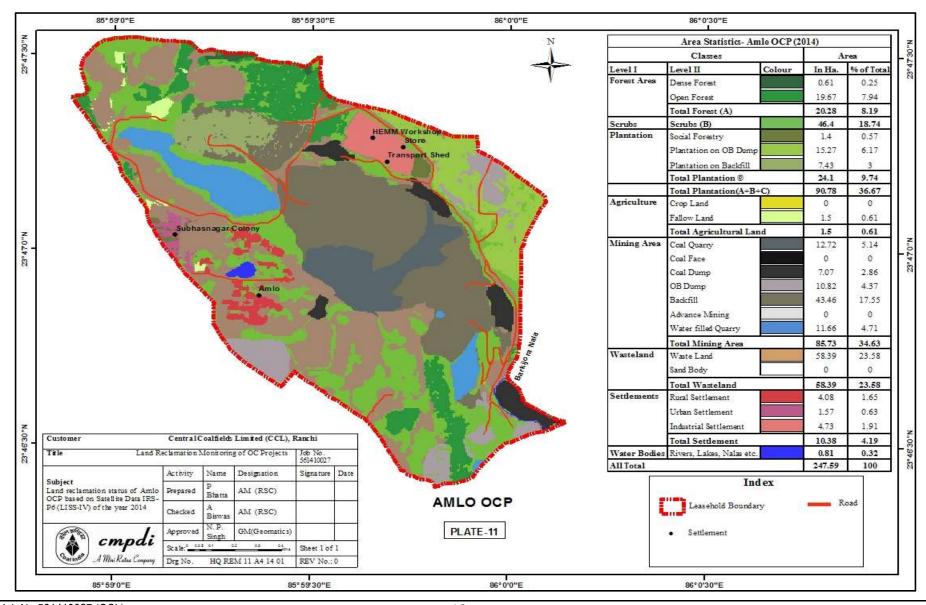


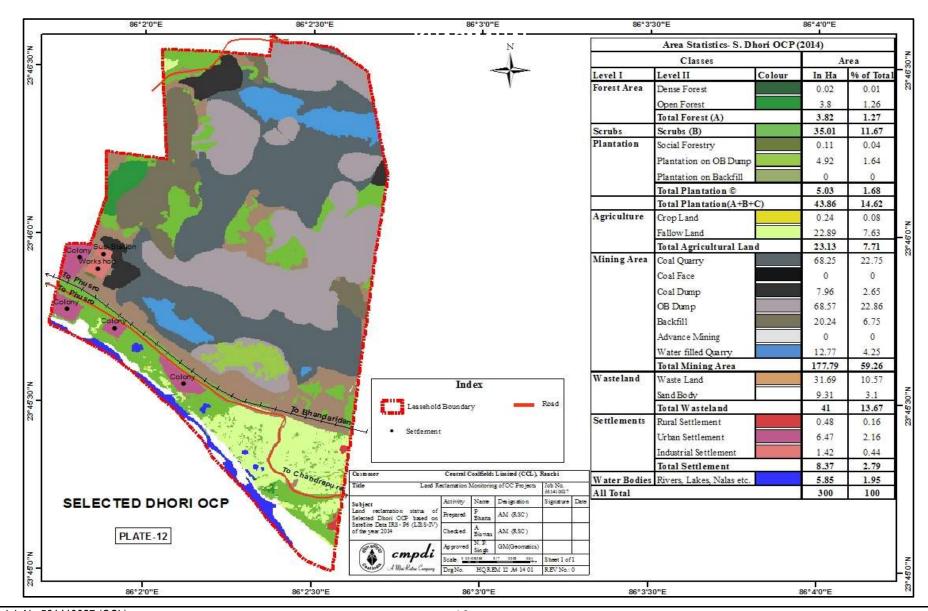


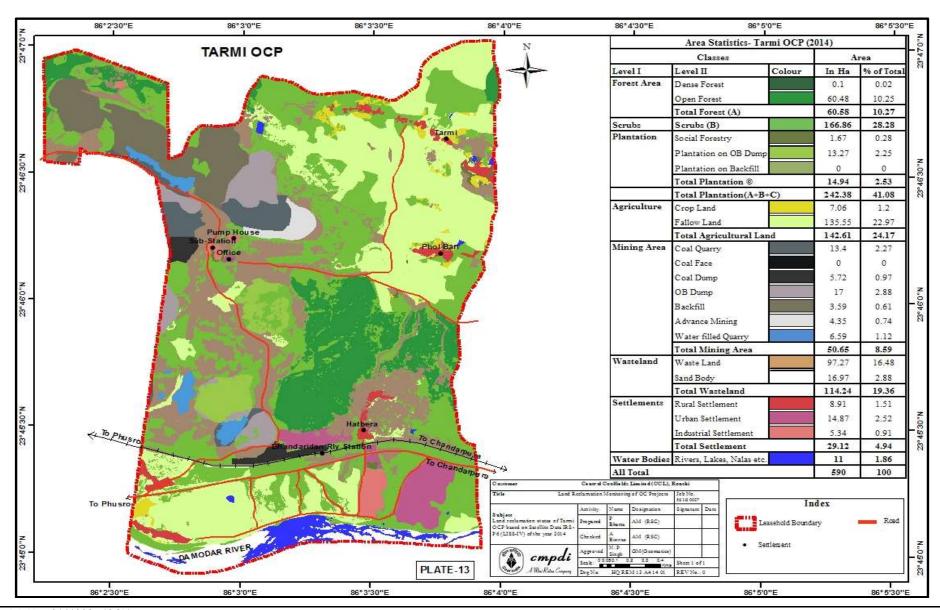












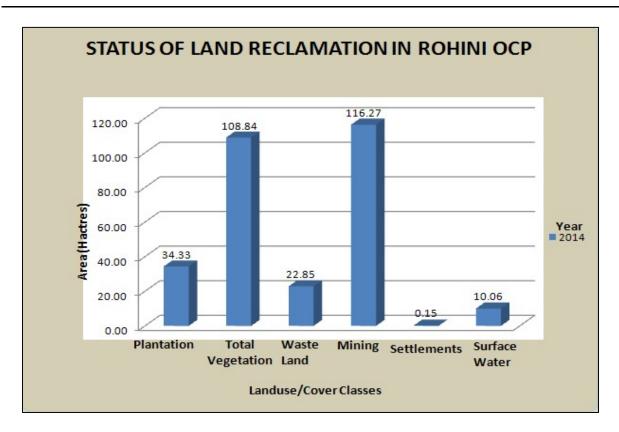


FIGURE - 3

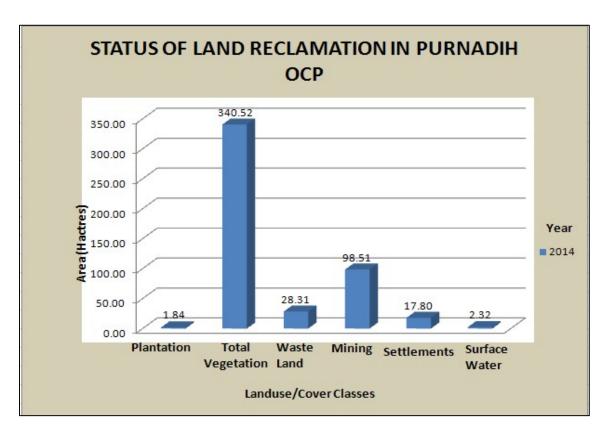


FIGURE - 4

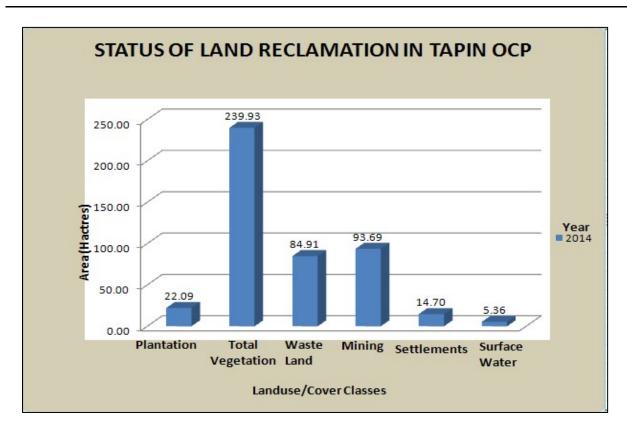


FIGURE - 5

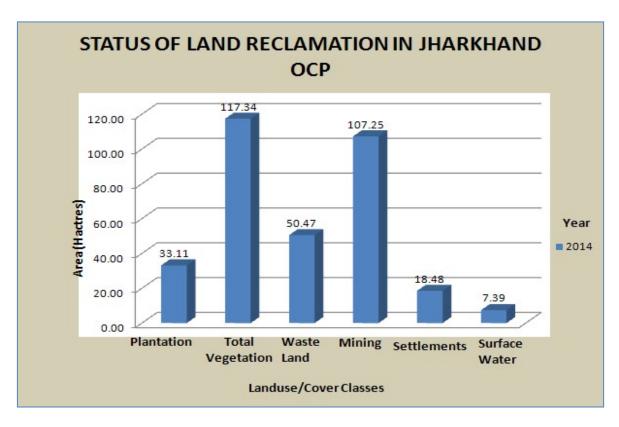


FIGURE - 6

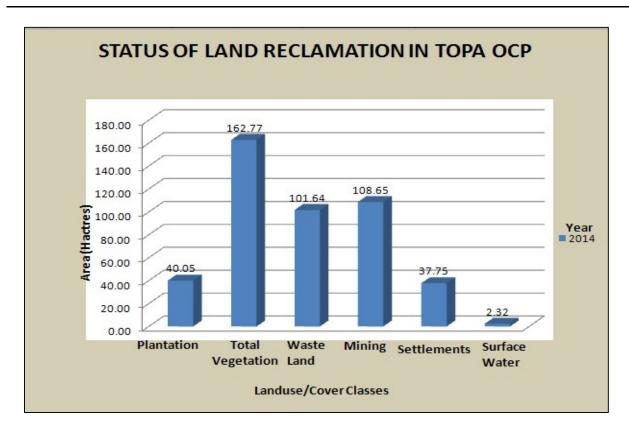


FIGURE - 7

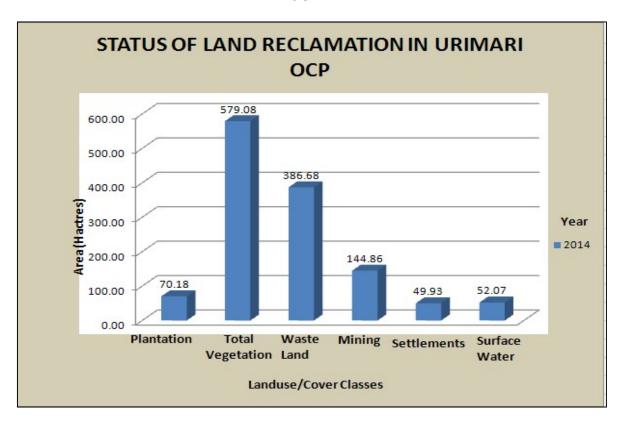


FIGURE - 8

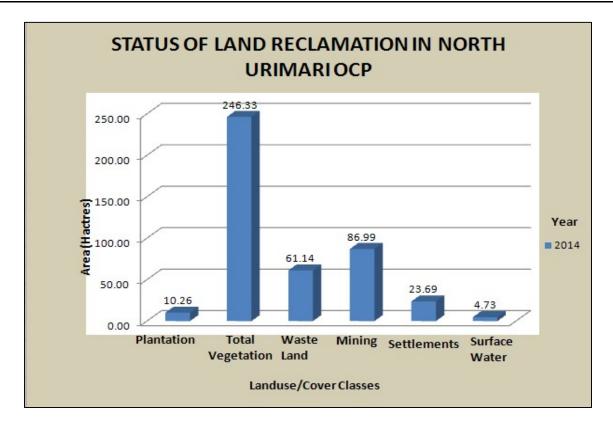


FIGURE - 9

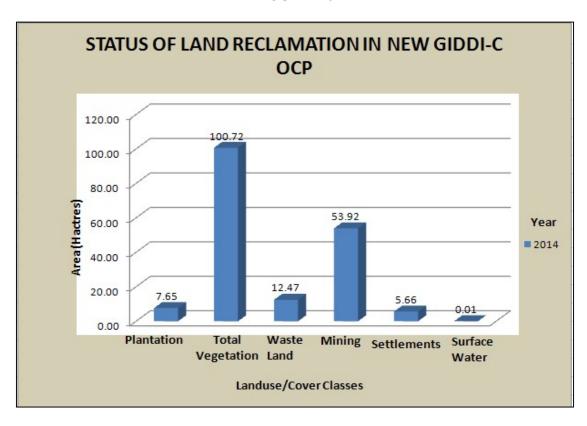


FIGURE - 10

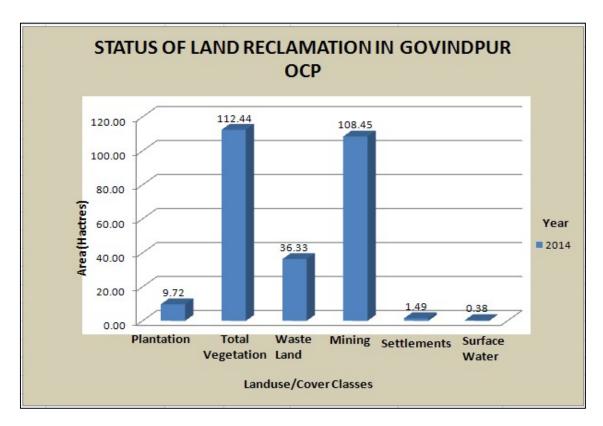


FIGURE - 11

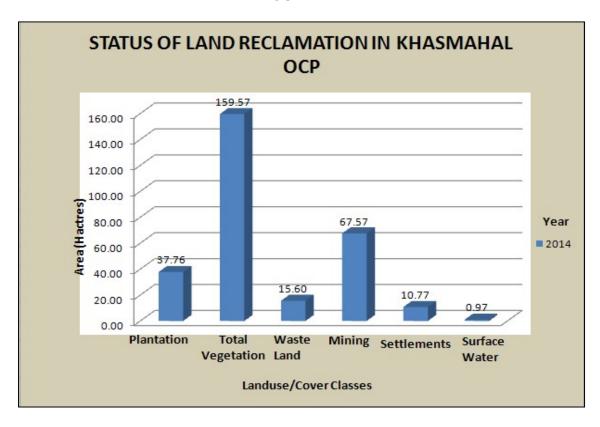


FIGURE - 12

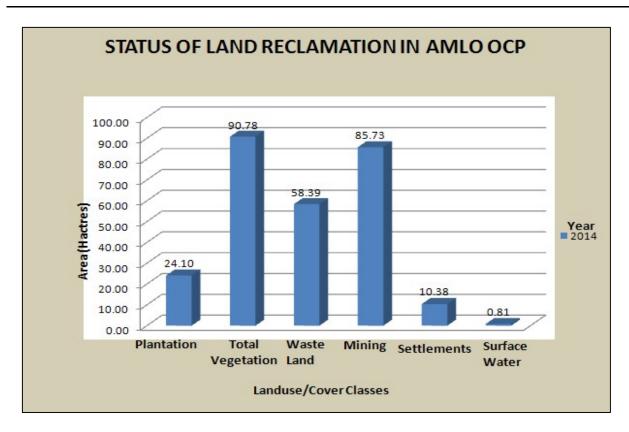


FIGURE - 13

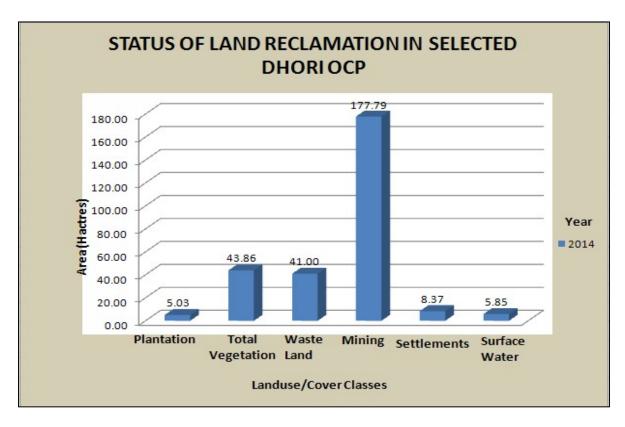


FIGURE - 14

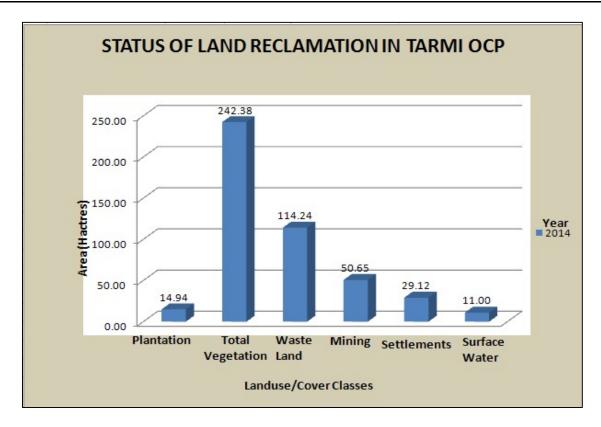


FIGURE - 15



Photo 1: Plantation on External OB Dump (Tapin OCP)



Photo 2: Plantation on Backfill (Jharkhand OCP)



Photo 3: Plantation on Backfill (Jharkhand OCP)



Photo 4: Plantation on Backfill (Urimari OCP)



Photo 5: Plantation on External OB Dump (North Urimari OCP)



Photo 6: Social Plantation along road side (New Giddi- C OCP)



Photo 7: Plantation on External OB Dump (Govindpur OCP)



Photo 8: Plantation on Internal OB Dump/Backfill (Khasmahal OCP)



Photo 9: Plantation on External OB Dump (Amlo OCP)